

# Gramatica ingles

**Present Simple:** [I work/ I don't work/ Do you work?] always, usually, generally, regularly, occasionally, frequently, often, sometimes rarely, seldom, never, at 1 o'clock, at night, in the morning, on Fridays, every week, once a month, how often...? **Present continuous:** [I am reading/ I'm not reading/ Am i reading?] Now, right now, at the moment, this year, at present, this evening, tonight, tomorrow, next Friday-week-year. **Past simple:** [you visited/ you didn't visit/ Did you visit?] Yesterday, last week-year, two days ago, in 2007, in the 1980s, in the 18th century, when, then. **Past continuous:** [I was watching/ I wasn't watching/ Was I watching?] Last night-week-year, at 4 o'clock, when, while, as. **Future simple:** [you will start/ you won't start/ Will you start?] this evening, in an hour, at 3 o'clock, later, tomorrow, next month-year, soon, in a few weeks, in the future, in 1st May. **Be going to:** [I'm going to buy/ I'm not going to buy/ Am I going to buy?] this evening, later, in an hour, at 4 o'clock, tomorrow, soon, next month-year, in a few weeks, on 8th May **Future continuous:** [you will be shopping/ you won't be shopping/ Will you be shopping?] at this time, at this time next... on thursday, in the next decade. **Present perfect simple:** [you have talked/ you haven't talked/ Have you talked?] ever, never, yet, just, already, recently, lately, how long...?, for, since, in recent years. **Present perfect continuous:** [you have been working/ you haven't been working/ Have you been working?] For a year, since 2002, how long...? all night-morning-day-week. **Past perfect simple:** [you had started/ you hadn't started/ Had you started?] already, by the time, after, before, until, never, just. **Past perfect continuous:** [you had been traveling/ You hadn't been traveling/ Had you been traveling?] for hours, since last april, all morning, when, until, before. **Future perfect simple:** [you will have finished/ you won't have finished/ Will you have finished?] By this time next week, by 10 o'clock, by the end of..., by then, by August, in three months. **Estilo indirecto: work--worked / worked--had worked / will work--would work / is working--was working / was working--had been working / has worked--had worked / has been working--had been working / had worked--had worked / Had been working--had been working/ [ can--could / may--might/ must, have to--must, had to / will--would ] now--then / today--that day / tonight--that night / yesterday--the day before/ last week--the week before / a month ago--the month before / tomorrow--the day after / next week-- the week after / here--there / this, these--that, those. Condicionales: 1) if + present simple---> Future simple, Present simple, imperativo 2) if + past simple---> would+infinitivo, could/might+infinitivo 3) if + past perfect---> would have+past participle, could/might have+past participle.**

**Modales:** Can (abilidad, peticion, posibilidad, deseo, incredulidad) Be able to (abilidad) Can't (no habilidad, prohibicion, incredulidad) Could (abilidad pasada, peticion educada, posibilidad) may/might (posibilidad) may (peticion educada) would (peticion formal, oferta) must (obligacion, necesidad fuerte, creencia de q algo es cierto) have to / need to (obligacion, necesidad) needn't /don't have to (ausencia de obligacion, necesidad) musn't (prohibicion) should/ought to (advertencia, opinion)