

# Passive and Conditional sentences

## The passive:

*Active:*

Many students use computers

*Passive:*

Computers are used by many students

## Present simple passive:

I am invited

He/She/It is invited

You/we/they are invited

## Past simple passive:

I/He/She/It was invited

You/we/they were invited

## Present perfect simple passive:

I 've been invited

He/She/It 's been invited

You/we/they 've been invited

## Conditional sentences:

*First conditional:*

If + present simple + will + infinitive

If you **see** the film, you will **understand**.

-Possible or likely situations:

If it's cold tomorrow, I won't walk to college.

If she doesn't go to the party, she won't see David.

-Promises and warnings:

If you forget her birthday, she will be upset.

*Second conditional:*

If + past simple + would + infinitive

If you **saw** the film, you'd **understand**.

If I had more money, I'd buy it for you.

If you had a car, you'd learn to drive.

If I were you, I'd put some suntan lotion on.

If he lived in Germany, He'd learn German

*Third conditional:*

If + past perfect + would have + past participle

If you **had seen** the film, you would have **understood**.

If I had known you were coming, I would have made some dinner.